Figure 1. Information Flows Overcome Spatiotemporal-Energetic Barriers

#### Key

S = spatiotemporal dynamics

E = energy conversion

### **Agrarian Era:**

S: Contact/proximity

E: Muscles/bioenergy

# Cultural Information Pathways



Orality

# Childrearing Culture



Long-term breast feeding; no public school; high TFR

### **Industrial Era:**

S: Mechanized motion

**E**: Fossil fuel/electricity



Mechanized printing/delivery



Manufactured infant formula; primary/secondary school; medium TFR

## **Digital Era:**

S: Massless/instant

E: High-tech energy



Computer/internet

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Schooling from 1+ years old through college; low TFR