# Building a resilient future: Tackling climate change, human health and wildfires

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## Mónica Rodrigues from the University of Coimbra and Fantina Tedim from the University of Porto, both in Portugal, present their perspectives on climate, human health, and wildfires to create a future that is both sustainable and resilient

Climate change is undoubtedly one of our highest social challenges, as it is arguably a risk multiplier for Europeans (Naumann et al., 2020; Rodrigues et al., 2021; Rodrigues, 2023; Tedim et al., 2023; Tedim et al., 2018), as it interacts with other contributing factors to increase human vulnerability.

The report recently published by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC, 2022) stresses this interdependence between climate, ecosystems, and human societies.

It also highlights the urgency in discussing the mechanisms underlying vulnerability, including human health and well-being, social justice, and demographics, to strengthen nationwide resilience and adaptation to climate change.

<u>Portugal was the first country to recognise a stable climate</u> as a World Natural Heritage through the Climate Bill (Lei de Bases do Clima – Law No. 98/2021), approved by the Portuguese Parliament on 31<sup>st</sup> December 2021.

This legal instrument establishes new provisions in public climate policies, consolidating goals, ruling principles, and obligations for climate action in the different levels of governance. The Climate Bill aligns with the goals of the Paris Agreement and the European Green Deal.

## Workshop presentation

On 22nd September, a workshop took place at the Faculty of Arts and Humanities at the University of Porto, discussing the interactions and synergies among climate change, human health, and wildfires to meet the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) guidelines.

This multi-sectorial and multidisciplinary event brought together academics and Portuguese governing bodies (the Portuguese Parliament, the Portuguese Directorate-General of Health (DGS), Ministry of Environment and Climate Action and the Portuguese Environment Agency).

Objectives: Understanding challenges and sharing best practice

The workshop offers participants a sustained and informed discussion on policies, strategies, climate change adaptation, and transformation measures in different sectors of society. It also allows us to acknowledge the challenges and share good practices in building a more developed, sustainable, resilient Portuguese Society.

## Target audience

The target audience are members of central, regional, and local government organisations, including city councils, civil protection, researchers, journalists, students, private entities or citizen associations or institutions, and the general public.

#### **Special Issue of the Atmosphere journal**

We welcome and encourage the submission of high-quality, original papers to a Special Issue of the Atmosphere journal. Atmosphere is an international peer-reviewed open-access quarterly journal published by MDPI.

Special Issue "<u>Climate Change and Health: Enhancing Coherence of the Knowledge Base, Policies and Strategies into a Healthy, Sustainable and Resilient Future (2nd Edition)</u>"

#### Workshop programme

• 13:30h

Welcome Desk

14:00h

Opening Session

• 14:15h – 15:00h

"Adaptation of the Health Sector to Climate Change in Southern Europe" – Anabela Santiago, Portuguese Directorate-General of Health (DGS)

• 15:00h - 15:45h

"Wildfires and Climate Change Adaptation- OECD Contributions" – Bertília Valadas, Ministry of the Environment and Climate Action, Portugal

• 15:45h - 16:30h

"European and National Contexts in Adaptation Policies" – Pedro Baptista, Portuguese Environment Agency

• 16:30h

Coffee Break

• 16:50h – 17:10h

"Climate Change and Future Risks to Portuguese Public Health: Main Trends and Challenges" – Mónica Rodrigues, University of Coimbra, Portugal

• 17:10h – 17:30h

"Climate Change and Wildfire Governance: Challenges for Building a Resilient Society in Portugal" – Fantina Tedim, University of Porto, Portugal

• 17:30h

**Discussion and Conclusions** 

Tiago Brandão Rodrigues, President of the Parliamentary Committee of Environment and Energy

Anabela Santiago, Portuguese Directorate General of Health Bertília Valadas, Ministry of the Environment and Climate Action, Portugal Pedro Baptista, Portuguese Environment Agency Mónica Rodrigues, University of Coimbra, Portugal Fantina Tedim, University of Porto, Portugal

18:00h

Closing Session Tiago Brandão Rodrigues, President of the Parliamentary Committee of Environment and Energy

#### References

- IPCC, 2022: Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [H.-O. Pörtner, D.C. Roberts, M. Tignor, E.S. Poloczanska, K. Mintenbeck, A. Alegría, M. Craig, S. Langsdorf, S. Löschke, V. Möller, A. Okem, B. Rama (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK and New York, NY, USA, 3056 pp., doi:10.1017/9781009325844.
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- 5. Tedim, F., Samora-Arvela, A., Aranha J., Coimbra C., Correia F., Pinto D. Bridging knowledge gaps on the role of spatial planning in wildfire risk reduction: insights from Portugal. International Journal of Wildland Fire. **32**, 403-416 (2023). [https://doi.org/10.1071/WF22131]
- 6. Tedim, F., Leone, V., Amraoui, M., Bouillon, C., Coughlan, M.R., Delogu, G.M., Fernandes, P.M., Ferreira, C., McCaffrey, S., McGee, T.K., et al. Defining Extreme Wildfire Events: Difficulties, Challenges, and Impacts. Fire. **1**, 9 (2018). [https://doi.org/10.3390/fire1010009]

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#### More About Stakeholder



## <u>Dr. Mónica Rodrigues – University of Coimbra</u>

Dr. Mónica Rodrigues discusses the impacts of climate change on health and wellbeing in Portugal: risks and responses